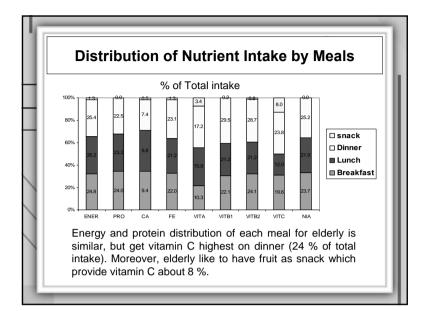
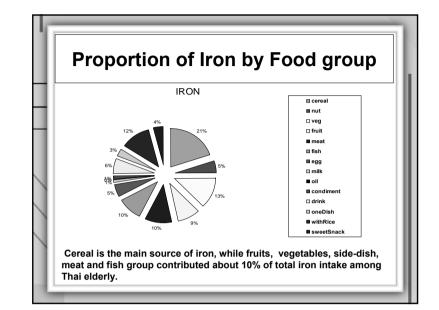




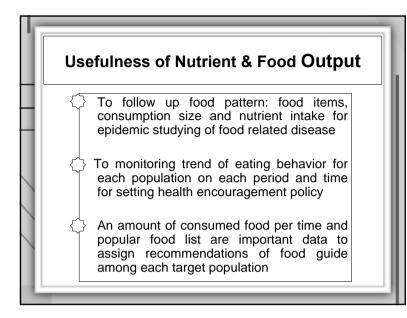
	(a	mount, uni	it, Unit g a	nd Raw g	g)	$\frown$
			<b>─</b> ∕1∖─	<b>∀</b> 2∖⊤	∕3∖⊤	─⁄ 4 \
code	Food name	cooking method	amount	unit	Unit g	Raw g
01015	Rice, polished, steamed	RE (ready to eat)	90	GR	90	90
18053	Lod chong	RA (raw)	1	CU	213	213
06068	Pork, loin	SF (stired fry)	1	ТВ	10	11.8
14056	Instant coffee	RE	1	MI	18	18



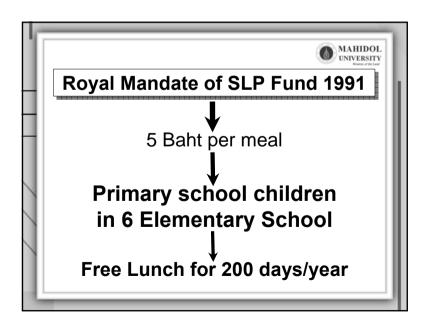


List of popular v often have and their			
vegetable	Mean	Min	Max
Egg plant	40	19	71
Mungbean sprout	24	2	83
Swamp cabbage, Chinese	27	8	70
Cabbage, Chinese, white	26	9	67
Radish	37	16	53
Yard long bean, green, fresh	15	8	24
Yard long bean, green, cooked	31	7	60

Average total amou and sugar per day				
Food name	# consumed persons	Mean (g)	Min (g)	Max (g)
Rice, polished, steamed	58	304	27	720
Rice, polished, boiled	15	423	102	1028
Rice, whole grain, milled by machine, steamed	5	156	42	540
Sugar	17	14	2	68

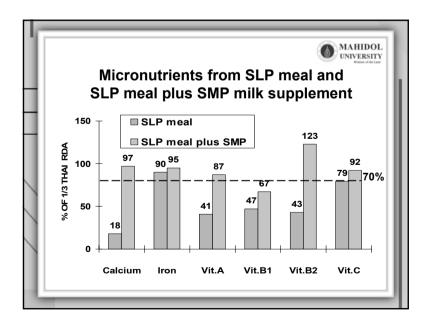


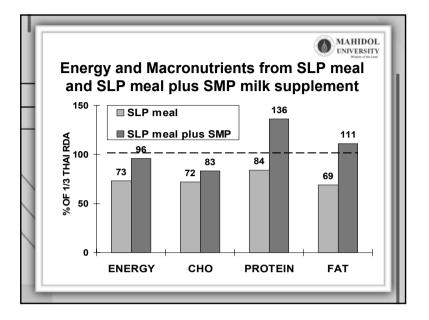














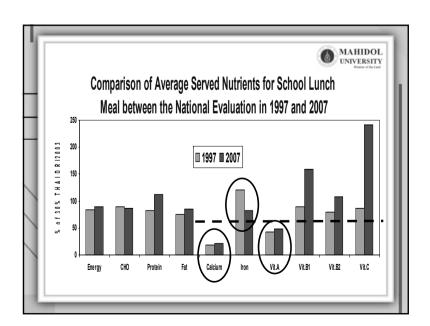


# **Problems of Lunch Meals**

• There was *no standard* regarding *quality control*, sanitation or quantity of food

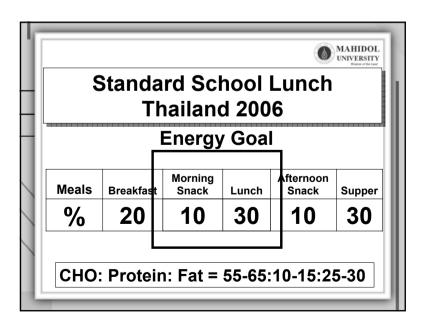
O The main nutrient components
such as <u>calcium, vitamin A, B1</u>
<u>and B2</u> were also inadequate







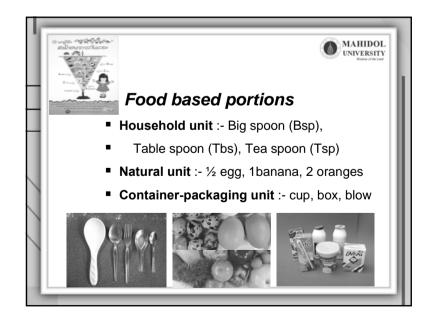






Prote	ein-Ene	rgy Goa	Window of a
		5 DRI 2003	
к	indergarten F	Primary school	Secondary sch
Nutrient	3-5 Yr	6-12 Yr	13-15 Yr
Energy (Kcal)	480	620	800
Protein (g)	14.4	18.6	24
Fat (g)	14.4	18.6	24
Carbohydrate (g)	73.2	94.4	122
Dietary fiber (g)	3.6	5.6	8.2

Micronutrients Goal						
40 %	of THAI's	5 DRI 2003				
к	lindergarten F	Primary school	Secondary schoo			
Nutrient	3-5 Yr	6-12 Yr	13-15 Yr			
Vitamin A (RE)	173.2	222.8	250			
Vitamin B1 (mg)	0.24	0.32	0.44			
Vitamin B2 (mg)	0.24	0.32	0.44			
Vitamin C (mg)	16	17.2	30.4			
Iron (mg)	2.44	4.92	8.52			
Calcium (mg)	280	365.6	400			
Cholesterol (mg)	≤120	≤120	≤120			





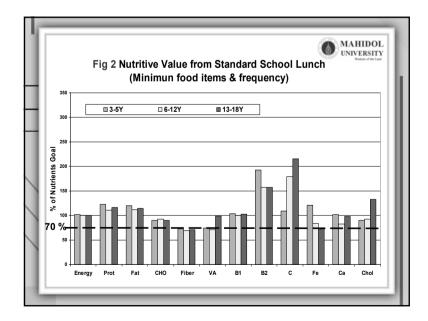
Standard So Food portions /						AHIDOL
	3-5	Yr	6-12	Yr	13-18	Yr
Food item	Portion	Time/wk	Portion	Time/wk	Portion	Time/wk
Streamed rice (raw in g)	1.5 Bsp (40)	5	2.5 Bsp (65)	5	3 Bsp (80)	5
Vegetables*	0.5 Bsp	3-5	1 Bsp	4-5	1-1.5 Bsp	5
Fruits*	0.5 Portion	3-5	1 Portion	3-5	1 Portion	5
Fishes	2 Tbs	1	2 Tbs	1	3 Tbs	1
Meats	2 Tbs	1	2 Tbs	2	3 Tbs	2
Egg	1 egg	2	1 egg	2	1 egg	3
Liver**	0.25 Tbs	0-1	0.25 Tbs	0-1	1 Tbs	0-1
Tofu**	2 Tbs	0-1	2 Tbs	0-1	3 Tbs	0-2
Edible bone small fishes**			2 Tbs	0-1		
Cooked Blood***					2 Tbs	1-2
Cooking fat-oil	1 Tsp	5	1.5 Tsp	5	2 Tsp	5
Flour for snack	1 Bsp	2	1 Bsp	2	1 Bsp	2
Legumes	6 Tbs	1	6 Tbs	1	6 Tbs	3
Starchy roots	1 Bsp	1	1 Bsp	1	1 Bsp	2
Sugar	<3 Tsp	5	<3 Tsp	5	<3 Tsp	5
Drinking water	1 cup	5	1 cup	5	1 cup	5
Non sweeten Milk	200 ml.	5	200 ml.	5	250 ml.	5
Soya milk****	200 ml.	(2)	200 ml.	(2)	250 ml.	(2)

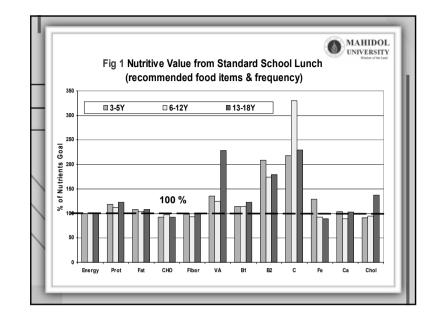
#### Note

\*\* Nutrient rich foods (*such as; liver for vitamin A, edible fish bone for calcium, tofu for iron & calcium, and blood for iron*) which support importance micronutrients to be closer to the goal (>90% of *nutrient goal*). Without them, these specific nutrients will meet only minimum level of micronutrient requirement (70% of goal) and the food pattern will less diversity.

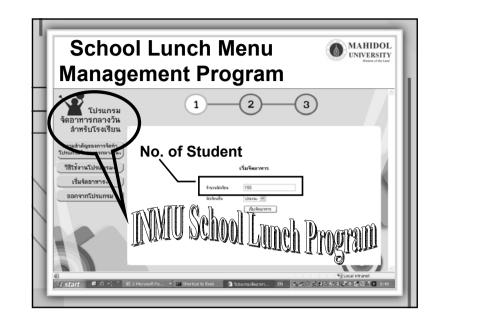
MAHIDOL UNIVERSITY

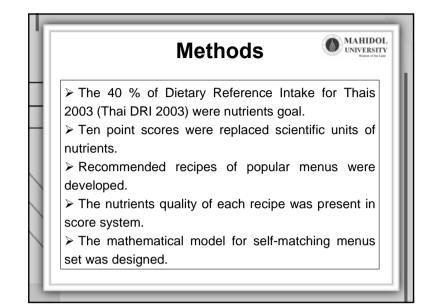
\*\*\*\* If can has only minimum frequency for all food items, should supplement with Soya milk 2 cups a week.





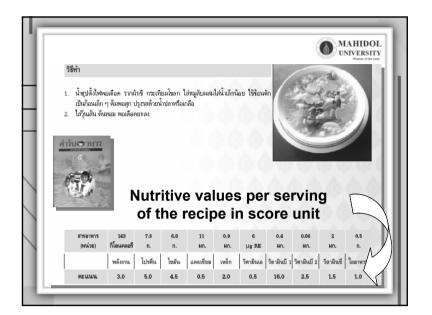
Raw materials for cooking / p	person / wee	ĸ	MAHIDOL
Food item (g)	3-5 Yr	6-12 Yr	13-18 Yr
Milled rice (when do not use flour)	200 (250)	325 (375)	400 (450)
Flour (for snack)	45	45	45
Vegetables	150	300	450
Fruits	500	1000	1000
Fishes	35 (50)	35 (50)	55 (80)
Meats	35 (50)	70 (100)	110 (160)
Egg	2 (egg)	2 (egg)	3 (egg)
Liver	3	3	10
Cooked Blood			60
Legumes	20	20	60
Tofu	30	30	60
Starchy roots	65	65	130
Unsweetened Milk	5 (200 ml.)	5 (200 ml.)	5 (250 ml.)
Edible bone small fishes		10	
Cooking fat & oil	25	40	50
Sugar	<60	<60	<60
Drinking water	5 (cup)	5 (cup)	5 (cup)

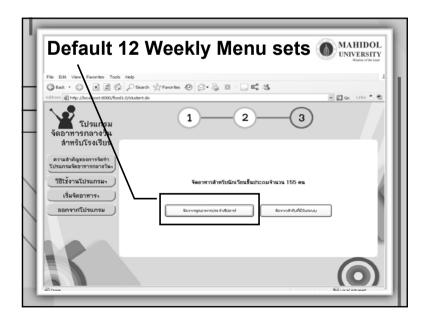


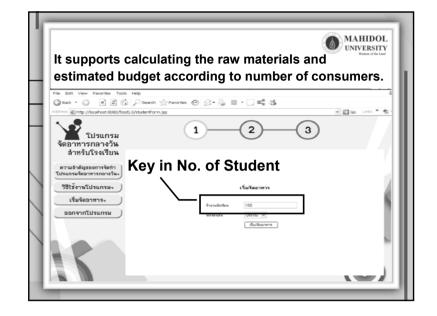


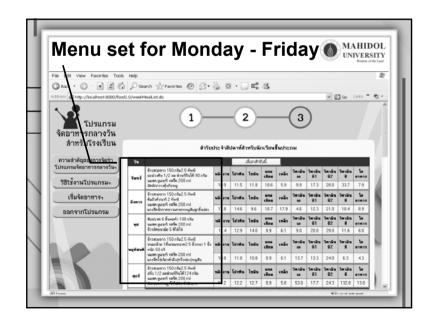


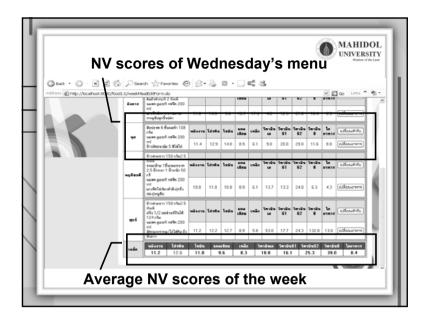
Criteria of nutrients quality levels for scoring recipe evaluation							
		Qu	ality Le	vel			
Nutrients	should improve	quite poor	fair	good	verygood		
Macro-nutrients (Energy, Protein, Fat)	< 9	9	10	11	12		
Dietary fiber	< 7	7-8	9-10	11	12		
Vitamins & Minerals	< 7	7-8	9-10	11	12		

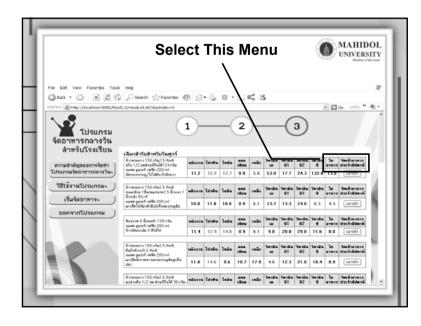


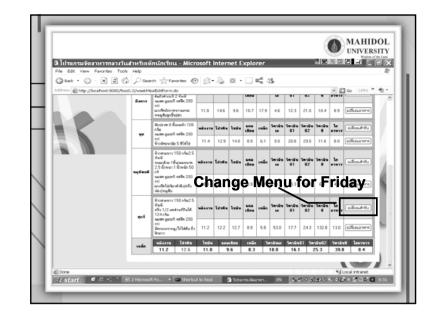


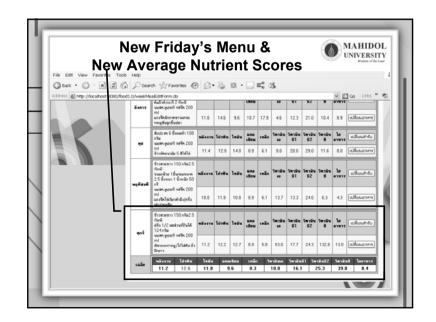


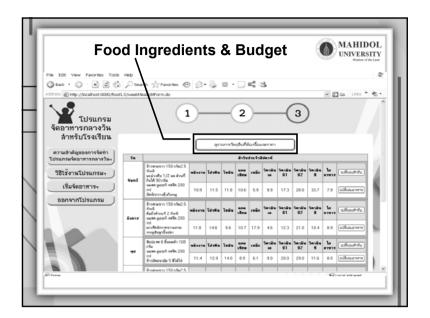




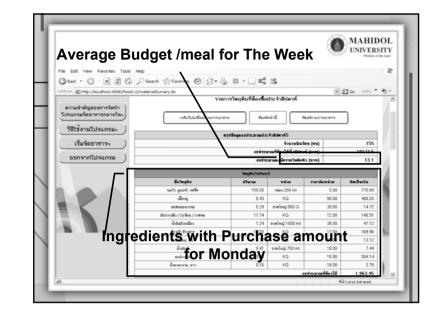




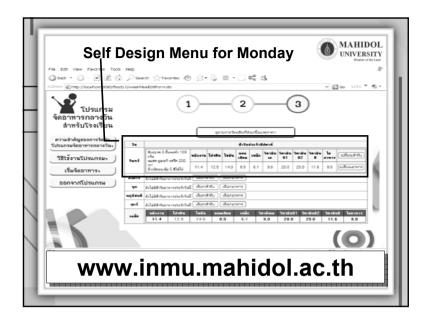


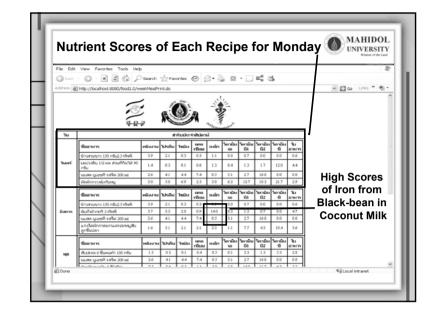


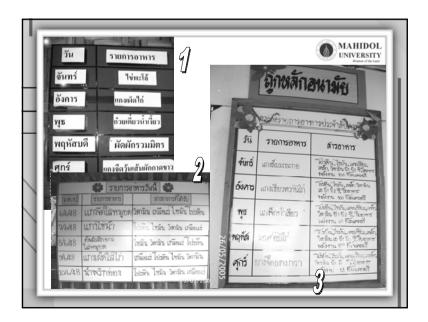




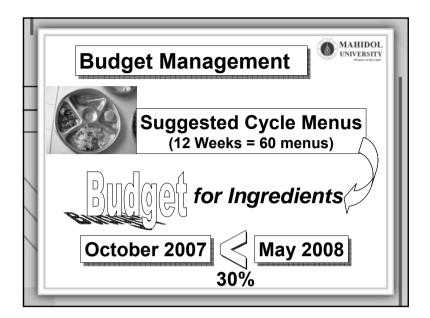








							Ç	UNIV	/ERSIT
Avera	age Nut	rient				/eekly	, Cycl	e Mer	nus
			(M)	ean an	d SD)			<u> </u>	
Energy	Protein	Fat	Са	Fe	VA	VB1	VB2	vc	DF
11.3	12.3	11.7	9.6	8.8	18.3	12.8	24.9	22.6	7.8
0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.8	6.0	2.3	2.0	11.1	0.3
we	cty me ekly m ithin tl	enu	wer	e me	et all	nutr	ients	goa	



		g size		
Food	Increas	se size	Decrea	se size
group	# of center	%	# of center	%
Veggy	15	45.5	1	3.0
Meat	12	36.4	3	9.1
Fruit	12	36.4	3	9.1
Staple	7	21.2	2	6.1
Desert	4	12.1	4	12.1

